

Devarim / Deuteronomy 29:9-30:20, Isaiah 61:10-63:9 John 12:41-50

Ignoring what God says

This week's Torah portion speaks of obeying the covenant of God, and seeing all of the abominations of the nations, their wicked ways, their idols, and of the person who believes he can ignore what God says. The Lord God Almighty states the following in Devarim / Deuteornomy 29:19-21, וָהַיָב בָּשַׁמְעוֹ אֶת-דָּבָרֵי הַאֵּלָה הַזֹּאֹת וָהָתְבַּרֶךְ -בָּלבָבוֹ לֵאמֹר שַׁלוֹם יִהְיֵה-לִּי כִּי בִּשְׁרִרוּת לְבִּי אֱלֶךְ לְמַעַן סְפוֹת הַרָוָה אֵת-לא-יאבה יָהֹוָה סְלֹחַ לוֹ כִּי אַז יֵעְשֵׁן אַף-יִהוַה וְקְנָאַתוֹ בַּאִישׁ הַהוֹא וְרַבְצַה בּוֹ כַּל-הַאַלָה הַכִּתוּבָה בַּסֵפֵר הַזָּה וּמַחָה יִהוַה אֵת-שָׁמוֹ מִתַּחַת וַהָּבְדִּילוֹ יִהֹוָה לְרַעַה מִכּּל שָׁבְטֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כִּכֹל אַלוֹת הַבְּרִית בה בספר התורה הזה: 29:19 'It shall be when he hears the words of this curse, that he will boast, saying, 'I have peace though I walk in the stubbornness of my heart in order to destroy the watered land with the dry.' 29:20 'The Lord shall never be willing to forgive him, but rather the anger of the Lord and His jealousy will burn against that man, and every curse which is written in this book will rest on him, and the Lord will blot out his name from under heaven. 29:21 'Then the Lord will single him out for adversity from all the tribes of Israel, according to all the curses of the covenant which are written in this book of the law. (NASB) This person who witnesses the miracles of The Torah and the Gospel Message

God, the destruction of the nations and their evil practices, boasts in his heart that he is stubborn and unwilling to hear the Lord, and does not believe anything will happen to him by the choices he makes to disobey God (to walk in his own way or to do what he feels is right in his own eyes). Rashi states the following concerning these verses.

Rashi on Devarim / Deuteronomy 29:19 Part 1

"אף אף אף אף THE ANGER OF THE LORD SHALL SMOKE [AGAINST THAT MAN] — Through anger the body becomes heated and smoke, as it were, issues from the nostrils. And thus does it state, (Psalms 18:9) "Smoke rose up in his nostril". Although this idea is not really applicable to God, Scripture makes the human ear hear the matter (i.e. it tells it to him) in the manner that it is accustomed and able to understand according to the ordinary course of the world (i.e. when speaking of God it uses language that properly is applicable only to human beings because this is the only language we have at our command).

Basically, Rashi says the Lord God explains these things to us in human (anthropomorphic) terms in order to allow us to understand based on our lives here in this world. Here the Scripture states, יט לֹא-יֹאבָה יָהֹוָה סְלֹם לוֹ כִּי אָז יֵעִשַׁן אַף-יָהוָה וִקנָאַתוֹ בָּאִישׁ הַהוּא וְרַבְצָה בּוֹ כַּל-הָאַלַה :בַּסֶבֶר הַנָּה וְמַחָה יְהוֹה אֶת-שָׁמוֹ מְתַּחָת הָשְׁמֵיִם: 29:20 'The Lord shall never be willing to forgive him, but rather the anger of the Lord and His jealousy will burn against that man, and every curse which is written in this book will rest on him, and the Lord will blot out his name from under heaven. (NASB) The words בַּאִישׁ הַהוּא "against that man" the word אַישׁ does not literally mean "man" but it refers to the person that God says is deliberately sinning and whom He will deliberately single out for personal attention. The Lord will literally erase his name, referring to his entire family, all the family members will bear the punishment. This is where we get the understanding how important it is to repent of not just our sins, but also of the sins of our fathers. Ibn Ezra states that this wrath spoken of here will fall upon

the whole family until the name is obliterated. (*Ibn Ezra on Devarim / Deuteronomy 29:19 Part 1*) This is a significant warning for us today in regards to the importance of taking seriously what God has spoken in His Word!

An example we can learn from is found in *1 Samuel 15:1-3* the Lord God speaking through the prophet Samuel to king Saul about Amalek. The command of the Lord to Saul was connected to this account in the wilderness in the Torah that is related to the man who does not listen to the Word of God but continues to walk in the stubbornness of his heart. Saul went to war with Amalek but did not totally obey what the Lord wanted him to do. Even though Saul partially did what the Lord wanted him to do, the Lord still counted it as a full blown disregard for the word given to him through Samuel.

1 Samuel 15:1-3

15:1 Then Samuel said to Saul, "The LORD sent me to anoint you as king over His people, over Israel; now therefore, listen to the words of the LORD. 15:2 "Thus says the LORD of hosts, 'I will punish Amalek for what he did to Israel, how he set himself against him on the way while he was coming up from Egypt. 15:3 'Now go and strike Amalek and utterly destroy all that he has, and do not spare him; but put to death both man and woman, child and infant, ox and sheep, camel and donkey.'" (NASB)

We see here specific instructions given from the Lord and Saul does not utterly destroy Amalek. Instead, he spares some according to *I Samuel 15:5-11*. The Lord was looking for Saul do as he wanted him to do, to utterly destroy everything that belonged to Amalek.

1 Samuel 15:9-11

15:9 But Saul and the people spared Agag and the best of the sheep, the oxen, the fatlings, the lambs, and all that was good, and were not willing to destroy them utterly; but everything despised and worthless, that they utterly destroyed. 15:10 Then the word of the LORD

came to Samuel, saying, 15:11 "I regret that I have made Saul king, for he has turned back from following Me and has not carried out My commands." And Samuel was distressed and cried out to the LORD all night. (NASB)

Saul and his men were unwilling to destroy the good things they had obtained, those things they deemed good or best. (15:9) We read the following in 1 Samuel 15:13 Samuel came to Saul, and Saul said to him, "Blessed are you of the LORD! I have carried out the command of the LORD." (NASB) Saul went to Samuel when he saw him and said that he carried out the command of the Lord. Based upon his own words, in Saul's mind, he had done what the Lord had asked and suggesting from his words he believed he had fulfilled the commandment. What do you suppose King Saul was thinking at this moment? Do you think he believed that he had fully obeyed the Lord? Or do you think he had deluded himself into believing that he had fulfilled the Lord's command by doing "most" of what He asked? There is a lesson here that is related to our verse in this week's Torah portion in Devarim / Deuteronomy 29:19 'It shall be when he hears the words of this curse, that he will boast, saying, 'I have peace though I walk in the stubbornness of my heart in order to destroy the watered land with the dry, '29:20 'The Lord shall never be willing to forgive him, but rather the anger of the Lord and His jealousy will burn against that man, and every curse which is written in this book will rest on him, and the Lord will blot out his name from under heaven. (NASB)

This week we are looking at the verses from *Devarim / Deuteronomy 29:9-29*.

Devarim / Deuteronomy 29:9-29

29:9 'So keep the words of this covenant to do them, that you may prosper in all that you do. 29:10 'You stand today, all of you, before the Lord your God: your chiefs, your tribes, your elders and your officers, even all the men of Israel, 29:11 your little ones, your wives, and the alien who is within your camps, from the one who chops your wood to the one who draws your wa-

ter, 29:12 that you may enter into the covenant with the Lord your God, and into His oath which the Lord your God is making with you today, 29:13 in order that He may establish you today as His people and that He may be your God, just as He spoke to you and as He swore to your fathers, to Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob. 29:14 'Now not with you alone am I making this covenant and this oath, 29:15 but both with those who stand here with us today in the presence of the Lord our God and with those who are not with us here today 29:16 (for you know how we lived in the land of Egypt, and how we came through the midst of the nations through which you passed; 29:17 moreover, you have seen their abominations and their idols of wood, stone, silver, and gold, which they had with them); 29:18 so that there will not be among you a man or woman, or family or tribe, whose heart turns away today from the Lord our God, to go and serve the gods of those nations; that there will not be among you a root bearing poisonous fruit and wormwood. 29:19 'It shall be when he hears the words of this curse, that he will boast, saying, 'I have peace though I walk in the stubbornness of my heart in order to destroy the watered land with the dry.' 29:20 'The Lord shall never be willing to forgive him, but rather the anger of the Lord and His jealousy will burn against that man, and every curse which is written in this book will rest on him, and the Lord will blot out his name from under heaven. 29:21 'Then the Lord will single him out for adversity from all the tribes of Israel, according to all the curses of the covenant which are written in this book of the law. 29:22 'Now the generation to come, your sons who rise up after you and the foreigner who comes from a distant land, when they see the plagues of the land and the diseases with which the Lord has afflicted it, will say, 29:23 'All its land is brimstone and salt, a burning waste, unsown and unproductive, and no grass grows in it, like the

overthrow of Sodom and Gomorrah, Admah and Zeboilm, which the Lord overthrew in His anger and in His wrath.' 29:24 'All the nations will say, 'Why has the Lord done thus to this land? Why this great outburst of anger?' 29:25 'Then men will say, 'Because they for sook the covenant of the Lord, the God of their fathers, which He made with them when He brought them out of the land of Egypt. 29:26 'They went and served other gods and worshiped them, gods whom they have not known and whom He had not allotted to them. 29:27 'Therefore, the anger of the Lord burned against that land, to bring upon it every curse which is written in this book; 29:28 and the Lord uprooted them from their land in anger and in fury and in great wrath, and cast them into another land, as it is this day. '29:29 'The secret things belong to the Lord our God, but the things revealed belong to us and to our sons forever, that we may observe all the words of this law. (NASB)

ט אַתַּם נִצבִים הַיּוֹם כַּלְכָם לְפָנֵי יָהוֹה אַלֹהֶיכֶם ראשׁיכֶם שָׁבָטֵיכֶם זָקְנֵיכֶם וְשֹׁטָרֵיכֶם כֹּל אֵישׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל: י טַפְּכֶם נִשִּׁיכֶם וָגֶרָדָּ אֲשֶׁר בָּקֶרֶב מַחַנֵיךְ מָחֹטֶב עַצֵיךְ עַד שֹׁאֵב מֶי־ מִיד: יא לעַבָרָדְ בָּבָרִית יָהוַה אֱלֹהֶידְ וּבָאַלַתוֹ אֱשֶׁר יִהוַה אַלהֵיךּ כֹּרֶת עָמָדְ הַיּוֹם: [שני] יב למַעַן הַקִּים-אֹתָדְ הַיּוֹם לוֹ לעַם וָהוּא יָהָיֵה-לָּךְ לֵאלֹהִים כַּאֲשֶׁר דְּבֶּר-לַךְ וְכַאֲשֶׁר | לוֹ לעַם וָהוּא יִהְיֵה-לָךְ לֵאלֹהִים נִשְׁבַּע לַאֲבֹתֵיךְ לָאַבְרָהָם לִיִצְחָק וּלִיעַקֹב: יג וַלֹא אָתִּכֶם לְבַדָּכֵם אֲנֹכִי כֹּרֶת אֶת-הַבָּרִית הַזֹּאת וָאֵת-הַאַלַה הַזֹּאת: יד כִּי אַת-אַשֶׁר יָשָׁנוֹ פֹּה עָמֲנוּ עֹמֵד הַיּוֹם לְפָנֵי יָהוֹה אֵלֹהֶינוּ וְאֵת אֲשֶׁר אֵינְנוּ פֹּה עָמַנוּ הַיּוֹם: [שלישי] טו כִּי-אַתֵּם יָדַעָהָם אֵת אֲשֶׁר-יָשַׁבְנוּ בָּאֶרֶץ מִצְרַיִם וְאֵת אֲשֶׁר-עַבַרְנוּ בַּקֶרֵב הָגוֹיִם אֲשֶׁר עַבַרְתֵּם: טז וַתִּרְאוּ אֵת-שִׁקוּצֵיהֵם וְאֵת גִּלְּלֵיהֶם עֵץ וָאֶבֶן כֵּסֵף וְזָהָב אֲשֶׁר עִמַּהֶם: יז פַּוּ-יֵשׁ בַּכֶם אִישׁ אוֹ-אָשַׁה אוֹ מִשְׁפַּחָה אוֹ-שֶׁבֵט אֲשֶׁר לְבַבוֹ פֹֹנָה קיום מֶעָם יָהוָה אַלהִינוּ לַלְכֶת לַעֲבֹד אָת-אַלהֵי הָגוֹיִם הָהָם פַן-יֵשׁ בַּכֶם שֹׁרֵשׁ פֿרָה ראשׁ וַלְעַנָה: יח וַהַיַה בִּשַׁמְעוֹ

אָת-דָּבָרֵי הַאַלַה הַזּאֹת וָהִתְבַּרֵדְ בִּלְבַבוֹ לֵאמֹר שַׁלוֹם יִהְיֵה-לִי כִּי בִּשְׁרָרוּת לְבִּי אֱלֶדְּ לְמַעַן סְפוֹת הַרַוָה אֶת-הַצְּמֵאָה: יט לא-יאבה יָהֹוָה סָלֹחַ לוֹ כִּי אַז יֵעְשַׁן אַף-יָהוֹה וְקְנָאַתוֹ בַּאִישׁ הַהוּא וְרַבְצַה בּוֹ כַּל-הַאַלָה הַכְּתוּבָה בַּסְפֶּר הַזֶּה וּמַחַה יִהנָה אֵת-שָׁמוֹ מִתַּחַת הַשַּׁמַיִם: כ וְהִבְדִּילוֹ יִהנַה לְרַעַה מִכֹּל שָׁבָטֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כִּכֹל אַלוֹת הַבְּרִית הַכְּתוּבַה בָּסֶפֶר הַתּוֹרָה הַזָּה: כא וַאֲמֶר הַדּוֹר הַאַחַרוֹן בְּנֵיכֶם אֲשֶׁר יָקוּמוּ מֵאַחַרִיכֶם וְהַנַּכְרִי אֲשֶׁר יָבֹא מֵאֵרֵץ רְחוֹקָה וְרָאוּ צֵת-מַכּוֹת הַאַרֶץ הַהָּוֹא וָצֶת-תַּחָלְצֵיהַ אֲשֶׁר-חָלָה יְהֹוָה בַּהּ: כב גַּפָרִית וַמֵלָח שָׁרָפַה כַל-אַרְצַה לֹא תִזַרַע וַלֹא תַצְמָחַ וָלֹא-יַעֲלֶה בַהּ כַּל-עֲשֶׂב כִּמַהְפָּכַת סְדֹם וַעֲמֹרַה אַדְמַה וּצְ־ בֹיִים [וּצְבוֹיִם] אֵשֶׁר הָפַּךְ יִהֹוָה בָּאַפּוֹ וּבַחַמַתוֹ: כג וָאָמִרוּ כַּל-הַגוֹיִם עַל-מֵה עַשָּׂה יִהוָה כַּכָה לַאַרֵץ הַזּאֹת מֵה חָרִי הַאַף הַגַּדוֹל הַזָּה: כד וַאַמְרוּ עַל אֲשֶׁר עַזְבוּ אֵת-בִּרִית יָהֹוָה אֵלֹהֵי אֲבֹתַם אֲשֶׁר כַּרַת עָמָּם בִּהוֹצִיאוֹ אֹתַם מֵאָרֵץ מְצָרֵיִם: כה וַיֵּלְכוּ וַיַּעַבְדוּ אֱלֹהִים אֲחֶרִים וַיִּשְׁתַּחוּוּ לַהֶם אַלהָים אַשֶׁר לֹא-יָדַעוּם וָלֹא חַלָק לְהָם: כו וַיָּחַר-אַף יְהוַֹה בַּסָפֵר הַכָּתוּבָה הַכָּתוּבָה הַכָּלִה הַכְּתוּבָה בַּסַפֵר קגה: כז וַיִּתִּשֶׁם יִהוָה מֶעַל אַדְמַתַם בָּאַף וּבְחֵמָה וּבְקֵצֵף גַדוֹל וַיַּשְׁלְכָם אֵל-אָרֵץ אָחֶרֶת כַּיוֹם הַזָה: כח הַנְּסְתַּרֹת ליהוה אַלהִינוּ וְהַנְּגִלֹת לנוּ וּלְבנֵינוּ עַד-עוֹלם לְעַשׁוֹת אֵת-כַּל-דָבָרֵי הַתּוֹרֵה הַזּאֹת:

What we learn here in the narrative from the book of *I Samuel*, and from the Torah portion, is instead of the "devil" being in the details, the reality is that the Lord God of Israel is in the details! We read in the Scriptures that the Lord God is our friend, the One who loves us and sustains us. However, if we live in unrepentant disobedience, the Torah states that he becomes our foe. Do you suppose King Saul knew deep down in his heart that he had not fully obeyed God's word? Saul's words to Samuel (*I Samuel 15:13*) suggest otherwise. Saul may have deluded himself into believing that he had fulfilled Lord's command by doing "most" of what He asked?

1 Samuel 15:17-19

Samuel points out that Saul did not do what God had expected, and states וַתַּעֲט אָל-הָשֶׁלָל "but rushed upon the spoil" which is a description that is similar to the one whose feet hasten to run to do evil (Mishley / Proverbs 6:18). Notice how Saul responds according to 1 Samuel 15:20-21, ניאמר שַאוּל אֵל-שָׁמוּאֵל אֲשֶׁר שַׁמַעִתִּי בִּקוֹל יִהֹוָה וַאֶלֶךְ בַּדֵּרֶךְ אֲשֶׁר-שָׁלַחַנִי יִהֹנָה וַאַבִיא אֶת-אַגַג מֶלֶךְ עַמַלֶּק וָאֶת-עַמַלֶּק הָחֶר בְּמְתִי: 15:20 Then Saul said to Samuel, "I did obey the voice of the LORD, and went on the mission on which the LORD sent me, and have brought back Agag the king of Amalek, and have utterly destroyed the Amalekites. 15:21 "But the people took some of the spoil, sheep and oxen, the choicest of the things devoted to destruction, to sacrifice to the LORD your God at Gilgal." (NASB) Saul thought going on the mission the Lord had sent him was obedience enough. In fact, Saul sought to modify the command slightly so that he could bring sacrifices to the Lord at Gilgal. This however was a great sin, so great that the kingdom was taken from him. This is analogous to the saying that "each man doing what he thought was right in his own eyes," in the Torah context when Moshe says in the Promised Land they cannot do this anymore according to Devarim / Deuteronomy 12:5-10.

Devarim / Deuteronomy 12:5-10

12:5 'But you shall seek the LORD at the place which the Lord your God will choose from all your tribes, to establish His name there for His dwelling, and there you shall come. 12:6 'There you shall bring your burnt offerings, your sacrifices, your tithes, the contribution of your hand, your votive offerings, your freewill offerings, and the firstborn of your herd and of your flock. 12:7 'There also you and your households shall eat before the Lord your God, and rejoice in all your undertakings in which the Lord your God has blessed you. 12:8 'You shall not do at all what we are doing here today, every man doing whatever is right in his own eyes; 12:9 for you have not as yet come to the resting place and the inheritance which the Lord your God is giving you. 12:10 'When you cross the Jordan and live in the land which the Lord your God is giving you to inherit, and He gives you rest from all your enemies around you so that you live in security, (NASB)

The concept here is to obeying God's Word, going before Him where He establishes His name, calling upon his Name, and living according to His Word. The Lord God of Israel gains centrality here in the lives of His people. As we study the bible further, beyond the Torah, we historically read again and again these words of every man doing what was right in his own eyes that was coupled to there being no king in Israel.

- In those days there was no king in Israel; every man did what was right in his own eyes. (*Judges 17:6*)
- In those days there was no king in Israel; everyone did what was right in his own eyes. (*Judges 21:25*)

In the book of Judges, the people were falling into idol worship, the Lord delivered them into the hands of a foreign nation, and then the people cried out and the Lord delivered them. The basic premise is when Saul came along, he was to live with obedience instead of rush-

ing to the spoils of war. Saul changed the command (note the theologies today that say Yeshua did this too) and he lost his life because of doing so. Saul believed he had obeyed God's word, but he did not act faithfully to the Word of God that was given him before men and God. This was King Saul's sin before God, doing what he thought was right in his own eyes. Today, we too live in an age where everyone does what is right in their own eyes? This approach to the spiritual life is illustrated when we see the Bible being redefined or simply ignored. The consequences to doing what one thinks is right in his own eyes is what Solomon wrote in *Mishley / Proverbs 14:12* saying the way that seems right actually "leads to death." The point is the Lord God Almighty established the way of life for His people long ago. One can claim they know God, they know Yeshua, they are "born again" all day long, but if one chooses to live by "make up the rules as you go" style of life instead of being faithful to the Lord at His Word, it is revealed such a person does not love God. Yeshua said if we do not love the Lord, he in turn will not love us. (John 15:9-11) When we consider the phrase "doing what is right in your own eyes" have you ever known anyone who was "doing what is WRONG in their own eyes?" The point is NO, everyone does what they believe is right. Saul acted as if what he had done was right having obeyed only a fraction of what the Lord was wanting him to do. Suffering and distress are the end result of the worship of idols. Remember, an idol can be anything in life that takes the foremost position as opposed to God. History reveals when there was a king in Israel, the people did what was right depending upon the righteousness of the king. Wicked kings led Israel to sin, and righteous kings led the people to righteousness and God's Word. The differences were not whether one is obeying one's self or a king, what matters is that we are obeying God. This is illustrated in the Lord God telling Elijah that He had kept 7000 people from bowing to Baal in that day. (1 Kings 19:18) In the Zohar Volume 2, Bereshit B70.425-426 the Rabbis write on Bereshit / Genesis 6 and that wicked generation, with HaShem saying "I will destroy man, whom I have created from the face of the earth." (Bereshit / Genesis 6:7) and the Zohar describes the Lord's approach. An example is given in regards to when a man wants to take vengeance on another, he keeps quiet and tells him nothing. The reason being, if he discloses his intentions his opponent will be on guard

and hard to overpower. The Lord God Almighty however does not act in this manner. He does not execute judgment on the world before he declares and informs it of His intentions, once, twice, and even three times. This way, nobody can go before him and ask "what are you doing" and so no one can guard against Him or stand up against Him. This is an important point, we have been given the Scriptures which contain both the blessing and a warning. This is the point of the person who believes he can ignore what God says and get away with it. (Devarim / Deuteornomy 29:19-21) In king Saul's case, we see historically how the people did what they thought was right in their own eyes (they ignored God's Word) and this brought destruction from the nations. The Lord God would send them a deliverer in their time of need. When the Lord provided them with a king, the king himself did what he thought was right in his own eyes. He sinned greatly in disobeying God's command and he eventually lost his life as a result, and the kingdom was taken from him. As we continue to read the history of the Bible, we learn the Lord God Almighty sent another king and another deliverer. We have a king to follow, one who laid his life down for ours to make restitution on our behalf before God. This week's Torah portion speaks of obeying the covenant of God, seeing all of the abominations of the nations, their wicked ways, their idols, and of the person who believes he can ignore what God says. These things are given to us as a warning, to daily repent of our sins, to seek the Lord, and not ignore God's Word. Because if we fail to do these things what hope do we have? The hope that we can rely upon is our Messiah Yeshua, and the Lord God Almighty coming into our lives to dwell in our midst, and to help us each day to live for Him!